

**EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
DBA TEACHWELL SOLUTIONS**

AUDIT REPORT

FISCAL YEAR JULY 1, 2022 TO JUNE 30, 2023

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57368

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
COOPERATIVE OFFICIALS
JUNE 30, 2023

BOARD MEMBERS:

Renee Ullom – President
Scott Sandal – Vice-President
Alexia Klinkhammer
Gordon Sweeter

DIRECTOR:

Joan Frevik

BUSINESS MANAGER:

Dave Vander Grift

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
P.O. Box 247
105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	1-2
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings.....	3
Schedule of Current Audit Findings.....	4
Independent Auditor's Report	5-7
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
Government-Wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position.....	8
Statement of Activities.....	9
Fund Financial Statements:	
Governmental Funds:	
Balance Sheet.....	10
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position.....	11
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances.....	12-13
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances to the Government-Wide Statement of Activities.....	14
Proprietary Funds:	
Statement of Net Position.....	15
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes In Fund Net Position.....	16
Statement of Cash Flows.....	17
Notes to the Financial Statements.....	18-36
Required Supplementary Information Other than MD&A:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedules – Budgetary Basis:	
General Fund.....	37-38
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information – Budgetary Comparison Schedules.....	39
Schedule of the Cooperative's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset).....	40
Schedule of the Cooperative Contributions.....	41
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information – Pension Schedules.....	42-43

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
Phone: 605-928-7241
FAX No.: 605-928-6241
P.O. Box 247
105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors
East Dakota Educational Cooperative
Sioux Falls, South Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the East Dakota Educational Cooperative, d/b/a Teachwell Solutions, Sioux Falls, South Dakota (Cooperative), as of June 30, 2023 and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 8, 2024.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Cooperative's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings as item 2023-001 to be a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cooperative's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Cooperative's Response to Findings

Governmental Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Cooperative's response to the findings identified in our audit. The Cooperative's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings. The Cooperative's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.
Certified Public Accountants
February 8, 2024

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS:

Finding Number 2022-001:

Errors and omissions were noted in the annual financial statements prepared by cooperative officials. This finding has not been corrected and is restated as current audit finding number 2023-001.

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS

CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS:

Internal Control – Related Finding – Material Weakness:

Finding Number 2023-001:

Condition:

Errors and omissions were noted in the annual financial statements prepared by cooperative officials. This is a continuing audit finding since 2022.

Criteria:

Accurate and complete financial information must be presented to be useful to the users of these statements.

Condition:

Some of the more significant errors and omissions noted in the annual financial statements are as follows:

- a. Transactions should be analyzed to ensure a clean cutoff and proper classification for amounts on all balance sheet accounts.
- b. Right to Use Lease Payables should be adjusted to amortization schedule at year end.
- c. Right-to-use lease payments should be made from a debt service account.
- d. Depreciation schedules should be updated for additions/disposals/current year depreciation expense and the balance sheet should be adjusted accordingly.

The financial statements in this report have been adjusted to take into account the errors and omissions in items a. through d. above.

Effect:

As a result, inaccurate and incomplete information is being presented to the users of the annual financial statements.

Recommendation:

1. We recommend future annual financial statements be completely and accurately prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Management's Response:

The East Dakota Educational Cooperative Board President, Renee Ullom, is the contact person responsible for the corrective action plan for this comment. The cooperative will be more careful to follow generally accepted accounting principles and keep informed of updated accounting standards.

CLOSING CONFERENCE

The audit was discussed with the officials during the course of the audit and with the director, board and business manager at the conclusion of the audit.

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Phone: 605-928-7241

FAX No.: 605-928-6241

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
East Dakota Educational Cooperative
Sioux Falls, South Dakota

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, and each major fund of the East Dakota Educational Cooperative, d/b/a Teachwell Solutions, South Dakota (Cooperative), as of June 30, 2023, and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business-type activities, and each major fund of the East Dakota Educational Cooperative as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Cooperative and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that

includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Budgetary Comparison Schedules, the Schedule of the Cooperative's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset), and the Schedule of the Cooperative Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The Cooperative has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Schedule of Cooperative Officials but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 8, 2024 on our consideration of the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.
Certified Public Accountants
February 8, 2024

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
As of June 30, 2023

	Primary Government		Total
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	
ASSETS:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	247,513.88	66,215.02	313,728.90
Other Assets	1,447,780.52	4,607.58	1,452,388.10
Net Pension Asset	14,989.54		14,989.54
Capital Assets:			
Other Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation	86,546.20	3,145.50	89,691.70
Other Intangible Assets, Net of Amortization	1,135,899.92		1,135,899.92
TOTAL ASSETS	2,932,730.06	73,968.10	3,006,698.16
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Pension Related Deferred Outflows	1,488,903.40		1,488,903.40
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	1,488,903.40	0.00	1,488,903.40
LIABILITIES:			
Accounts Payable	91,728.17	29,158.05	120,886.22
Other Current Liabilities	(7,036.44)		(7,036.44)
Unearned Revenue		17,160.54	17,160.54
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	217,801.00		217,801.00
Due in More than One Year	923,353.31		923,353.31
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,225,846.04	46,318.59	1,272,164.63
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Pension Related Deferred Inflows	912,070.21		912,070.21
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	912,070.21	0.00	912,070.21
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	122,301.12	3,145.50	125,446.62
Restricted for:			
SDRS Pension Purposes	591,822.73		591,822.73
Unrestricted (Deficit)	1,569,593.36	24,504.01	1,594,097.37
TOTAL NET POSITION	2,283,717.21	27,649.51	2,311,366.72

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
As of June 30, 2023**

	General Fund
ASSETS:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	247,513.88
Accounts Receivable	1,085,483.34
Notes Receivable	281,666.66
Prepaid Expenses	80,630.52
TOTAL ASSETS	1,695,294.40
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:	
Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	91,728.17
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings and Employee Matching Payable	(7,036.44)
Total Liabilities	84,691.73
Fund Balances:	
Nonspendable:	
Note Receivable	281,666.66
Prepaid Expenses	80,630.52
Unassigned	1,248,305.49
Total Fund Balances	1,610,602.67
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	1,695,294.40

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>1,610,602.67</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Net pension asset reported in governmental activities is not an available financial resource and therefore is not reported in the funds.	<u>14,989.54</u>
Capital assets and intangible assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>1,222,446.12</u>
Pension related deferred outflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>1,488,903.40</u>
Long-term liabilities, including accrued leave payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>(1,141,154.31)</u>
Pension related deferred inflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>(912,070.21)</u>
Net Position - Governmental Activities	<u><u>2,283,717.21</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund
Revenues:	
Revenue from Local Sources:	
Tuition and Fees:	
Regular Day School Tuition	3,214,647.00
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	2,420.15
Other Revenue from Local Sources:	
Services Provided Other School Districts	2,292,201.38
Other	13,009.26
Revenue from State Sources:	
Other State Revenue	1,451,431.52
Revenue from Federal Sources:	
Grants-in-Aid:	
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	499,729.58
Other Federal Revenue	193,057.07
Total Revenue	7,666,495.96
Expenditures:	
Instruction:	
Regular Programs:	
Other Regular Programs	2,461,048.16
Special Programs:	
Educationally Deprived	122,711.97
Support Services:	
Students:	
Guidance	97,012.88
Pyschological	163,428.79
Speech Pathology	1,423,039.74
Student Therapy Services	577,482.56
Instructional Staff:	
Improvement of Instruction	918,015.47
Educational Media	106,603.02
General Administration:	
Executive Administration	376,915.84
School Administration:	
Office of the Principal	254,587.01
Business:	
Fiscal Services	303,667.85
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	198,882.81
Central:	
Planning	40,334.39
Staff	99,271.63

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>General Fund</u>
Expenditures (Continued):	
Community Services:	
Other	<u>92,915.45</u>
Debt Services	<u>229,800.00</u>
Capital Outlay	<u>21,200.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>7,486,917.57</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>179,578.39</u>
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>1,474,049.95</u>
Restatements:	
Error in Prior Accounts Receivable	(43,025.67)
Restated Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>1,431,024.28</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u><u>1,610,602.67</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund
Balances to the Government-Wide Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	<u>179,578.39</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
This amount represents capital asset purchases which are reported as expenditures on the fund financial statements but increase assets on the government-wide statements.	<u>21,200.00</u>
This amount represents the current year depreciation expense reported in the statement of activities which is not reported on the fund financial statements because it does not require the use of current financial resources.	<u>(193,611.47)</u>
Repayment of lease payable is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	<u>178,621.00</u>
Governmental funds recognize expenditures for amounts of compensated absences actually paid to employees with current financial resources during the fiscal year. Amounts of compensated absences earned by employees are not recognized in the funds. In the statement of activities, expenses for these benefits are recognized when the employees earn leave credits.	<u>3,839.43</u>
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. (Pension Expense)	<u>21,286.45</u>
Changes in the pension related deferred outflows/inflows are direct components of pension liability (asset) and are not reflected in the governmental funds.	<u>82,409.96</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>293,323.76</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
As of June 30, 2023**

	Enterprise Funds
	Food Service Fund
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	66,215.02
Accounts Receivable	52.43
Due from State Government	4,555.15
Total Current Assets	70,822.60
Capital Assets:	
Machinery and Equipment	4,194.00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(1,048.50)
Total Noncurrent Assets	3,145.50
TOTAL ASSETS	73,968.10
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	29,158.05
Unearned Revenue	17,160.54
TOTAL LIABILITIES	46,318.59
NET POSITION:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,145.50
Unrestricted Net Position	24,504.01
TOTAL NET POSITION	27,649.51

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Enterprise Funds
	Food Service Fund
Operating Revenue:	
Food Sales:	
Student	17,817.29
Total Operating Revenue	17,817.29
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Purchased	45,446.00
Other	38.40
Depreciation	349.50
Total Operating Expenses	45,833.90
Operating Income (Loss)	(28,016.61)
Nonoperating Revenue:	
Federal Grants	19,360.77
Total Nonoperating Revenue	19,360.77
Change in Net Position	(8,655.84)
Net Position - Beginning	36,305.35
NET POSITION - ENDING	27,649.51

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Enterprise Funds Food Service Fund</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Cash Receipts from Customers	17,764.86
Cash Payments to Suppliers of Goods and Services	<u>(16,326.35)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>1,438.51</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Operating Grants	<u>31,145.30</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) from Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>31,145.30</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>32,583.81</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	<u>33,631.21</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	<u><u>66,215.02</u></u>
 RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>(28,016.61)</u>
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation Expense	<u>349.50</u>
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	
Receivables	<u>(52.43)</u>
Accounts and Other Payables	<u>29,158.05</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u><u>1,438.51</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Cooperative conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to government entities in the United States of America.

a. Financial Reporting Entity:

The reporting entity of East Dakota Educational Cooperative, d/b/a Teachwell Solutions, (Cooperative) consists of the primary government (which includes all of the funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments, and offices that make up the legal entity, plus those funds for which the primary government has a fiduciary responsibility, even though those fiduciary funds may represent organizations that do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity); those organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The East Dakota Educational Cooperative is a cooperative organized by three-member school districts; Lennox School District 41-4, Brandon Valley School District 49-2, and the West Central School District 49-7, to provide educational services to students. Funding sources are provided through various state and federal grants along with tuition paid for each student. The East Dakota Educational Cooperative is a separate legal entity, distinct from the member school districts.

b. Basis of Presentation:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting entity as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. Governmental activities generally are financed through fees, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources, in a net position form (assets plus deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources equal net position). Net position is displayed in three components, as applicable, net investment in capital assets, restricted (distinguishing between major categories of restrictions), and unrestricted.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Cooperative's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by recipients of goods and services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into two major categories: governmental and proprietary. An emphasis is placed on major funds

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

within the governmental category. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Cooperative or it meets the following criteria:

1. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
2. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental fund are at least five percent of the corresponding total for all governmental funds combined, or
3. Management has elected to classify one or more governmental funds as major for consistency in reporting from year to year, or because of public interest in the fund's operations.

The funds of the Cooperative financial reporting entity are described below within their respective fund types:

Governmental Funds:

General Fund – A fund established by South Dakota Codified Laws (SDCL) 13-16-3 to meet all the general operational costs of the cooperative. The General Fund is always a major fund.

Proprietary Funds:

Enterprise Funds – Enterprise funds may be used to report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Activities are required to be reported as enterprise funds if any one of the following criteria is met.

- a. The activity is financed with debt that is secured solely by a pledge of the net revenues from fees and charges of the activity. Debt that is secured by a pledge of net revenues from fees and charges and the full faith and credit of a related primary government or component unit—even if that government is not expected to make any payments—is not payable solely from fees and charges of the activity. (Some debt may be secured, in part, by a portion of its own proceeds but should be considered as payable "solely" from the revenues of the activity.)
- b. Laws or regulations require that the activity's costs of providing services, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service), be recovered with fees and charges, rather than with taxes or similar revenues.
- c. The pricing policies of the activity establish fees and charges designed to recover its costs, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service).

Food Service Fund – A fund used to record financial transactions related to food service operations. This fund is financed by user charges and grants. This is a major fund.

c. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "how" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus.

Measurement Focus:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus, applied on the accrual basis of accounting.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting are applied to governmental fund types, while the accrual basis of accounting is applied to the proprietary funds.

Basis of Accounting:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues and related assets generally are recorded when earned (usually when the right to receive cash vests); and expenses and related liabilities are recorded when an obligation is incurred (usually when the obligation to pay cash in the future vests).

Fund Financial Statements:

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues generally are recognized when they become measurable and available. "Available" means resources are collected or to be collected soon enough after the end of the fiscal year that they can be used to pay all the bills of the current period. The accrual period does not exceed one bill-paying cycle, and for the Cooperative, the length of that cycle is 60 days. The revenues which are accrued at June 30, 2023 are grants from the state of South Dakota and revenue from member schools districts.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, receivables may be measurable but not available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Reported unearned revenues are those where asset recognition criteria have been met but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met.

Expenditures generally are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include principal and interest on general long-term liabilities which are recognized when due.

All proprietary funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues are recognized when they are earned, and their expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

d. Capital Assets:

Capital assets include land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period.

The accounting treatment over capital assets depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements:

All capital assets are valued at historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated acquisition value on the date donated.

Interest costs incurred during the construction of general capital assets are not capitalized along with other capital asset costs.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Depreciation/amortization of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the government-wide Statement of Activities, with net capital assets reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar values above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation/amortization methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Threshold	Depreciation/ Amortization Method	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0.00	----N/A----	-----N/A-----
Improvements	\$ 10,000.00	Straight-line	15 yrs.
Buildings	\$ 50,000.00	Straight-line	50 yrs.
Machinery & Equipment	\$ 5,000.00	Straight-line	5-10 yrs.

Land is an inexhaustible capital asset and is not depreciated. Intangible leased assets do not have a capitalization threshold, but the Cooperative's policy is to amortize over the life of the lease.

Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for on the accrual basis, the same as in the government-wide statements.

e. Long-Term Liabilities:

The accounting treatment of long-term liabilities depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

All long-term liabilities to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term liabilities primarily consist of leases and compensated absences.

In the fund financial statements, debt proceeds are reported as revenues (other financing sources), while payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures when they become due.

f. Leases:

The Cooperative is a lessee for a noncancellable lease of a school building, office building and copiers. The Cooperative recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The Cooperative recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5,000.00 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the Cooperative initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the Cooperative determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS(Continued)

- The Cooperative uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Cooperative generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the Cooperative is reasonably certain to exercise.

The Cooperative monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other intangible assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

g. Program Revenues:

In the Government-wide Statement of Activities, reported program revenues derive directly from the program itself or from parties other than the Cooperative's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole. Program revenues are classified into three categories, as follows:

1. Charges for services – These arise from charges to customers, applications, or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services, or privileges provided, or are otherwise directly affected by the services.
2. Program-specific operating grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for use in a particular program.
3. Program-specific capital grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for the acquisition of capital assets for use in a particular program.

h. Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until the applicable future period.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent acquisitions of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until the applicable future period.

i. Proprietary Funds Revenue and Expense Classifications:

In the proprietary fund's Statement of Activities, revenues and expenses are classified in a manner consistent with how they are classified in the Statement of Cash Flows. That is, transactions for which related cash flows are reported as capital and related financing activities, noncapital financing activities, or investing activities are not reported as components of operating revenues or expenses.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

j. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The Cooperative pools its cash resources for depositing and investing purposes. Accordingly, the enterprise fund has access to its cash resources on demand. Accordingly, all reported enterprise fund deposit and investment balances are considered to be cash equivalents for the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows.

k. Equity Classifications:

Government-wide Statements:

Equity is classified as net position and is displayed in three components.

1. Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization (if applicable) and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position - Consists of net position with constraints placed on its use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position - All other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Fund Financial Statements:

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance, and is distinguished between Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned or Unassigned components. Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide financial statements.

l. Application of Net Position:

It is the Cooperative's policy to first use restricted net position, prior to the use of unrestricted net position, when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

m. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures:

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the Cooperative classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- Nonspendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end.
- Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Business Manager.
- Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

The Nonspendable Fund Balance is comprised of the following:

- Amount reported in non-spendable form such as prepaid expenses and note receivable.

The Cooperative uses restricted/committed amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the Cooperative would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The Cooperative does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

n. Pensions:

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense (revenue), information about the fiduciary net position of the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS) and additions to/deletions from SDRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SDRS. Cooperative contributions and net pension liability (asset) are recognized on an accrual basis of accounting.

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS CREDIT RISK, CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK AND INTEREST RATE RISK

The Cooperative follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Various restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes. These restrictions are summarized as follows:

Deposits - The Cooperative's deposits are made in qualified public depositories as defined by SDCL 4-6A-1, 13-16-15, 13-16-15.1 and 13-16-18.1. Qualified depositories are required by SDCL 4-6A-3 to maintain at all times, segregated from their other assets, eligible collateral having a value equal to at least 100 percent of the public deposit accounts which exceed deposit insurance such as the FDIC and NCUA. In lieu of pledging eligible securities, a qualified public depository may furnish irrevocable standby letters of credit issued by federal home loan banks accompanied by written evidence of that bank's public debt rating which may not be less than "AA" or a qualified public depository may furnish a corporate surety bond of a corporation authorized to do business in South Dakota.

Investments - In general, SDCL 4-5-6 permits cooperative funds to be invested in (a) securities of the United States and securities guaranteed by the United States Government either directly or indirectly; or (b) repurchase agreements fully collateralized by securities described in (a) above; or in shares of an open-end, no-load fund administered by an investment company whose investments are in securities described in (a) above and repurchase agreements described in (b) above. Also, SDCL 4-5-9 requires that investments shall be in the physical custody of the political subdivision or may be deposited in a safekeeping account with any bank or trust company designated by the political subdivision as its fiscal agent.

Credit Risk - State law limits eligible investments for the Cooperative, as discussed above. The Cooperative has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

As of June 30, 2023, the Cooperative had the following investments. Except for the investment in SDFIT, for the General Fund which is reported as cash and cash equivalent, no investments were held by the Cooperative at June 30, 2023.

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
External Investment Pools:		
SDFIT	Unrated	\$ 0.15
 TOTAL INVESTMENTS		 \$ 0.15

The South Dakota Public Fund Investment Trust (SDFIT) is an external investment pool created for South Dakota local government investing purposes. It is regulated by a nine-member board with representation from municipalities, school districts, and counties.

The net asset value of the SDFIT money market account (GCR) is kept at one dollar per share by adjusting the rate of return on a daily basis. Earnings are credited to each account on a monthly basis.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The Cooperative places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. More than 5 percent of the Cooperative’s investments are in SDFIT (100%).

Interest Rate Risk – The Cooperative does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Assignment of Investment Income – State law allows income from deposits and investments to be credited to either the General Fund or the fund making the investment. The Cooperative's policy is to credit all income from investments to the fund making the investment.

3. RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Receivables and payables are not aggregated in these financial statements. The Cooperative expects all receivables to be collected within one year.

4. NOTE RECEIVABLE

The Cooperative loaned \$325,000.00 to the East Dakota Educational Foundation (a related organization – see Note 13) for the purpose of purchasing and remodeling real property. The note receivable is to be paid to the cooperative over a fifteen-year period. A summary of the change in note receivable for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Primary Government:					
Governmental Activities:					
Note Receivable -					
East Dakota Educational Foundation	281,666.66	0.00	0.00	281,666.66	21,666.67
Total Governmental Activities	<u>281,666.66</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>281,666.66</u>	<u>21,666.67</u>

See Independent Auditor’s Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

The following are the minimum payments required to be paid to the Cooperative for the existing note receivable:

Year Ending June 30,	Note Receivable	
	Principal	Interest
2024	21,666.67	0.00
2025	21,666.67	0.00
2026	21,666.67	0.00
2027	21,666.67	0.00
2028	21,666.67	0.00
2029-2033	108,333.35	0.00
2034-2036	64,999.96	0.00
Totals	281,666.66	0.00

5. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2023, is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/23
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Leashold Improvements	64,708.00			64,708.00
Machinery & Equipment	126,309.29	21,200.00		147,509.29
Total, being depreciated	191,017.29	21,200.00	0.00	212,217.29
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Leashold Improvements	(33,894.73)	(1,540.67)		(35,435.40)
Machinery & Equipment	(83,258.19)	(6,977.50)		(90,235.69)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(117,152.92)	(8,518.17)	0.00	(125,671.09)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	73,864.37	12,681.83	0.00	86,546.20
Governmental Activity Capital Assets, Net	73,864.37	12,681.83	0.00	86,546.20

Leasehold improvements are comprised of improvements made to the buildings owned by the East Dakota Educational Foundation and for which the East Dakota Educational Cooperative and East Dakota Educational Foundation have entered into agreements to occupy the space for operation of the Cooperative.

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	4,703.27
Support Services	3,814.90
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	8,518.17

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

	Balance 7/1/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/23
Business Type Activities:				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Machinery & Equipment	4,194.00			4,194.00
Total, being depreciated	4,194.00	0.00	0.00	4,194.00
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Machinery & Equipment	(699.00)	(349.50)		(1,048.50)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(699.00)	(349.50)	0.00	(1,048.50)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	3,495.00	(349.50)	0.00	3,145.50
Business Type Activity Capital Assets, Net	3,495.00	(349.50)	0.00	3,145.50

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Business Type Activities:

Food Service	349.50
Total Depreciation Expense - Business Type Activities	349.50

6. CHANGES IN INTANGIBLE ASSETS

A summary of changes in intangible assets for the year ended June 30, 2023, is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/2023
Governmental Activities:				
Intangible Assets, being amortized:				
Right to Use Leased Building	1,420,021.00			1,420,021.00
Right to Use Leased Equipment	31,762.00			31,762.00
Technology & Software	60,381.52			60,381.52
Total, being amortized	1,512,164.52	0.00	0.00	1,512,164.52
Less Accumulated Amortization for:				
Right to Use Leased Building	(168,682.00)	(168,682.00)		(337,364.00)
Right to Use Leased Equipment	(4,335.00)	(4,335.00)		(8,670.00)
Technology & Software	(18,154.30)	(12,076.30)		(30,230.60)
Total Accumulated Amortization	(191,171.30)	(185,093.30)	0.00	(376,264.60)
Total Intangible Assets, being amortized, net	1,320,993.22	(185,093.30)	0.00	1,135,899.92
Governmental Activity Intangible Assets, Net	1,320,993.22	(185,093.30)	0.00	1,135,899.92

Amortization expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Instruction	118,877.00
Support Services	66,216.30
Total Amortization Expense - Governmental Activities	185,093.30

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

7. NOTE PAYABLE

The Organization has an approved line of credit extended by First National Bank. The Organization's receivables are the collateral for the line of credit. No balance exists at June 30, 2023.

8. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A summary of the changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Primary Government:					
Governmental Activities:					
Right to Use Lease Payable - 715 E 14th St Office Building	105,992.00		51,674.00	54,318.00	54,318.00
Right to Use Lease Payable - 814 E 14th St School Building	1,145,347.00		119,445.00	1,025,902.00	125,557.00
Right to Use Lease Payable - Copiers	27,427.00		7,502.00	19,925.00	7,926.00
Accrued Compensated Absences	44,848.74	55,847.38	59,686.81	41,009.31	30,000.00
Total Governmental Activities	1,323,614.74	55,847.38	238,307.81	1,141,154.31	217,801.00
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT	1,323,614.74	55,847.38	238,307.81	1,141,154.31	217,801.00

Compensated absences for governmental activities typically have been liquidated from the General Fund.

Debt payable at June 30, 2023 is comprised of the following:

PRIMARY GOVERNMENT

Right to Use Lease Payable:

Right to Use Lease Payable – Office Building \$ 54,318.00

The Cooperative entered into an agreement for a office building with East Dakota Educational Foundation. The lease includes a clause for termination under the following circumstances: a) at end of lease; b) upon Lessee's default; and c) in the event the leased space is partially or completely taken under right of eminent domain and lessor or lessee so elects. The lease is paid out of the General Fund.

Right to Use Lease Payable – School Building \$1,025,902.00

The Cooperative entered into an agreement for a school building with East Dakota Educational Foundation. The lease includes a clause for termination under the following circumstances: a) at end of lease; b) upon Lessee's default; and c) in the event the leased space is partially or completely taken under right of eminent domain and lessor or lessee so elects. The lease is paid out of the General Fund.

Right to Use Lease Payable – 5 Copiers \$ 19,925.00

The Cooperative also entered into an agreement for five copiers with Century Business Products. The lease is paid out of the General Fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Governmental Activities:

Compensated Absences:

Accrued leave balances for eligible employees.

Payment to be made by the fund that the payroll expenditures are charged to.

\$41,009.31

The following are the minimum payments required for existing operating leases:

Annual Requirements to Maturity for Long-Term Debt
June 30, 2023

Year Ending June 30,	715 E 14th St Office Building Lease		814 E 14th St School Building Lease	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	54,318.00	1,482.00	125,557.00	48,443.00
2025			131,980.00	42,020.00
2026			138,732.00	35,268.00
2027			145,830.00	28,170.00
2028			153,291.00	20,709.00
2029-2030			330,512.00	18,488.00
Totals	<u>54,318.00</u>	<u>1,482.00</u>	<u>1,025,902.00</u>	<u>193,098.00</u>

Year Ending June 30,	Century Business Products Copier Lease		Totals	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	7,926.00	894.00	187,801.00	50,819.00
2025	8,372.00	448.00	140,352.00	42,468.00
2026	3,627.00	48.00	142,359.00	35,316.00
2027			145,830.00	28,170.00
2028			153,291.00	20,709.00
2029-2030			330,512.00	18,488.00
Totals	<u>19,925.00</u>	<u>1,390.00</u>	<u>1,100,145.00</u>	<u>195,970.00</u>

9. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Restricted By</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Major Funds:		
SDRS Pension	Governmental Accounting Standards	\$ 591,822.73
Total Restricted Net Position		<u>\$ 591,822.73</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

10. RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD

The Cooperative discovered an error in prior accounts receivable. As a result, beginning fund balance and net position has been restated as of July 1, 2022.

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Net Position July 1, 2022, as previously reported	\$ 2,033,419.12
Restatement:	
Error in Prior Accounts Receivable	<u>(43,025.67)</u>
Net Position July 1, 2022, as Restated	<u>\$ 1,990,393.45</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>
Fund Balance July 1, 2022, as previously reported	\$ 1,474,049.95
Restatement:	
Error in Prior Accounts Receivable	<u>(43,025.67)</u>
Fund Balance July 1, 2022, as Restated	<u>\$ 1,431,024.28</u>

10. PENSION PLAN

Plan Information:

All employees, working more than 20 hours per week during the school year, participate in the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS), a cost sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SDRS to provide retirement benefits for employees of the State of South Dakota and its political subdivisions. The SDRS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. The right to receive retirement benefits vests after three years of credited service. Authority for establishing, administering and amending plan provisions are found in SDCL 3-12. The SDRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained at <http://sdrs.sd.gov/publications.aspx> or by writing to the SDRS, P.O. Box 1098, Pierre, SD 57501-1098 or by calling (605) 773-3731.

Benefits Provided:

SDRS has three different classes of employees, Class A general members, Class B public safety and judicial members, and Class C Cement Plant Retirement Fund members.

Members that were hired before July 1, 2017, are Foundation members. Class A Foundation members and Class B Foundation members who retire after age 65 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 55 for Class A Foundation members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 85 or after age 55 for Class B Foundation judicial members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 80. Class B Foundation public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 55 with three years of contributory service. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 45 for Class B Foundation public safety members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 75. All Foundation retirements that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Class A and B eligible spouses of Foundation members will receive a 60 percent joint survivor benefit when the member dies.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Members that were hired on/after July 1, 2017, are Generational members. Class A Generational members and Class B Generational judicial members who retire after age 67 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. Class B Generational public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 57 with three years of contributory service. At retirement, married Generational members may elect a single-life benefit, a 60 percent joint and survivor benefit, or a 100 percent joint and survivor benefit. All Generational retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Generational members will also have a variable retirement account (VRA) established, in which they will receive up to 1.5 percent of compensation funded by part of the employer contribution. VRAs will receive investment earnings based on investment returns.

Legislation enacted in 2017 established the current COLA process. At each valuation date:

- Baseline actuarial accrued liabilities will be calculated assuming the COLA is equal to the long-term inflation assumption of 2.25%.
- If the fair value of assets is greater or equal to the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
 - The increase in the 3rd quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than 3.5%.
- If the fair value of assets is less than the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
 - The increase in the 3rd quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than a restricted maximum such that, that if the restricted maximum is assumed for future COLAs, the fair value of assets will be greater or equal to the accrued liabilities.

Legislation enacted in 2021 reduced the minimum COLA from 0.5 percent to 0.0 percent.

All benefits except those depending on the Member’s Accumulated Contributions are annually increased by the Cost-of-Living Adjustment.

Contributions:

Per SDCL 3-12, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the SDRS Board. Covered employees are required by state statute to contribute the following percentages of their salary to the plan; Class A Members, 6.0% of salary; Class B Judicial Members, 9.0% of salary; and Class B Public Safety Members, 8.0% of salary. State statute also requires the employer to contribute an amount equal to the employee’s contribution. The Cooperative’s share of contributions to the SDRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021 were \$250,345.09, \$229,058.64, and \$185,456.30, respectively, equal to the required contributions each year.

Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions:

At June 30, 2022, SDRS is 100.1% funded and accordingly has a net pension asset. The proportionate share of the components of the net pension asset of South Dakota Retirement System, for the Cooperative as of the measurement period ending June 30, 2022 and reported by the Cooperative as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Proportionate share of pension liability	\$ 22,390,228.62
Less proportionate share of net pension restricted for pension benefits	<u>\$ 22,405,218.16</u>
Proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ (14,989.54)</u>

See Independent Auditor’s Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

At June 30, 2023, the Cooperative reported a liability (asset) of \$(14,989.54) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability (asset) used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was based on a projection of the Cooperative's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. At June 30, 2022, the Cooperative's proportion was 0.15860900%, which is an increase (decrease) of 0.0549553% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Cooperative recognized pension expense (reduction of pension expense) of \$(103,696.40). At June 30, 2023, the Cooperative reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows Of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows Of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience.	\$ 285,337.39	\$ 973.08
Changes in assumption.	\$ 952,689.63	\$ 834,905.05
Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments.		\$ 35,922.00
Changes in proportion and difference between School district contributions and proportionate share of contributions.	\$ 531.29	\$ 40,270.08
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date.	<u>\$ 250,345.09</u>	
TOTAL	<u>\$ 1,488,903.40</u>	<u>\$ 912,070.21</u>

\$250,345.09 reported as deferred outflow of resources related to pensions resulting from Cooperative contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense (revenue) as follows:

Year Ended	
June 30:	
2024	\$ 83,833.03
2025	196,827.17
2026	(247,274.15)
2027	<u>293,102.05</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 326,488.10</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions:

The total pension liability (asset) in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25%
Salary Increases	Graded by years of service, from 7.55% at entry to 3.15% after 25 years of service
Discount Rate	6.50% net of plan investment expense. This is composed of an average inflation rate of 2.50% and real returns of 4.00%
Future COLAs	2.10%

Mortality Rates

All mortality rates based on Pub-2010 amount-weighted mortality tables, projected
Generationally with improvement scale MP-2020

Active and Terminated Vested Members:

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial PubT-2010

Other Class A Members: PubG-2010

Public Safety Members: PubS-2010

Retired Members:

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial Retirees: PubT-2010, 108% of rates above age 65

Other Class A Retirees: PubG-2010, 93% of rates through age 74, increasing by 2% per
Year until 111% of rates at age 83 and above.

Public Safety Retirees: PubS-2010, 102% of rates at all ages.

Beneficiaries:

PubG-2010 contingent survivor mortality table

Disabled Members:

Public Safety: PubS-2010 disabled member mortality table

Others: PubG-2010 disabled member mortality table

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period of July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021.

Investment portfolio management is the statutory responsibility of the South Dakota Investment Council (SDIC), which may utilize the services of external money managers for management of a portion of the portfolio. SDIC is governed by the Prudent Man Rule (i.e., the council should use the same degree of care as a prudent man). Current SDIC investment policies dictate limits on the percentage of assets invested in various types of vehicles (equities, fixed income securities, real estate, cash, private equity, etc.). The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table using geometric means:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	3.7%
Fixed Income	30.0%	1.1%
Real Estate	10.0%	2.6%
Cash	2.0%	0.4%
Total	100%	2.70%

Discount Rate:

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability (asset) was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that matching employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability (asset).

Sensitivity of liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the Cooperative's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent as well as what the Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$3,112,441.26	\$(14,989.54)	\$(2,570,926.83)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued SDRS financial report.

12. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Cooperative is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the period ended June 30, 2023, the Cooperative managed its risks as follows:

Employee Health Insurance:

The Cooperative purchases health insurance through a commercial carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

Liability Insurance:

The Cooperative purchases liability insurance for risks related to torts; theft or damage to property; and errors and omissions of public officials from a commercial carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

Worker's Compensation:

The Cooperative participates, with several other educational units and related organizations in South Dakota, in the Associated School Boards of South Dakota Workers' Compensation Fund Pool which provided workers' compensation insurance coverage for participating members of the pool. The objective of the Fund is to formulate, develop, and administer, on behalf of the member organizations, a program of worker's compensation coverage, to obtain lower costs for that coverage, and to develop a comprehensive loss control program. The Cooperative's responsibility is to initiate and maintain a safety program to give its employees safe and sanitary working conditions and to promptly report to and cooperate with the Fund to resolve any worker's compensation claims. The Cooperative pays an annual premium to provide worker's compensation coverage for its employees, under a retrospectively rated policy and the premiums are accrued based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of the Fund members. The Cooperative may also be responsible for additional assessments in the event the pool is determined by its board of trustees to have inadequate reserves to satisfy current obligations or judgments. Additional assessments, if any, are to be determined on a prorated basis based upon each participant's percentage of contribution in relation to the total contribution to the pool of all participants for the year in which the shortfall occurs. The pool provides loss coverage to all participants through pool retained risk retention and through insurance coverage purchased by the pool in excess of the retained risk. The pool pays the first \$500,000 of any claim per individual. The pool has reinsurance which covers up to an additional \$1,000,000 per individual per incident.

The Cooperative does not carry additional insurance to cover claims in excess of the upper limit. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage over the past three years.

Unemployment Benefits:

The Cooperative has elected to be self-insured and retain all risk for liabilities resulting from claims for unemployment benefits.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, no claims were filed for unemployment benefits. At June 30, 2023, no claims had been filed or were outstanding. It is not anticipated that any additional claims for unemployment benefits will be filed in the next fiscal year.

13. RELATED ORGANIZATION

The East Dakota Educational Foundation was incorporated April 17, 1992 to promote the further educational development of East Dakota Educational Cooperative's students and staff. The organization is a nonprofit corporation governed by four trustees, which are appointed by the East Dakota Educational Cooperative.

The Cooperative does not approve the organization's financial decisions. The Foundation does own the building which houses some of the Cooperative's office and classroom space. The Cooperative does pay rent to the Foundation for this purpose, and at June 30, 2023, the accounts payable due to the Foundation for rent was \$19,150.00. There was also an accounts receivable at June 30, 2023, in the amount of \$29,008.01 from the Foundation for carpet that the Cooperative purchased.

14. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES – LITIGATION

At June 30, 2023, the Cooperative was not involved in any significant litigation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Continued)

15. REPORTING ENTITY SECONDARY NAME

Teachwell Solutions began as East Dakota Educational Cooperative (EDEC) in 1986 as an educational resource, advocate and support network for member districts in eastern South Dakota. EDEC eventually grew to serve the entire state through unique opportunities provided to them by their member districts. In 2013, it was determined EDEC needed a new name that wouldn't restrict their services to eastern South Dakota or the cooperative members. Teachwell Solutions was introduced in 2015, even as programs were continuing to change and evolve to meet the needs of the districts. Today, Teachwell Solutions continues to focus on their core member districts of Brandon Valley, West Central and Lennox, but many of their programs are utilized across the entire state of South Dakota to help administrators, teachers, students and parents.

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated whether any subsequent events have occurred through February 8, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u> <u>(Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance with</u> <u>Final Budget -</u> <u>Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Tuition and Fees:				
Regular Day School Tuition	3,040,000.00	3,218,000.00	3,214,647.00	(3,353.00)
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	100.00	3,000.00	2,420.15	(579.85)
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Services Provided Other School Districts	2,131,900.00	2,366,000.00	2,292,201.38	(73,798.62)
Other	30,000.00	30,000.00	13,009.26	(16,990.74)
Revenue from State Sources:				
Other State Revenue	700,000.00	1,450,000.00	1,451,431.52	1,431.52
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	160,000.00	470,000.00	499,729.58	29,729.58
Other Federal Revenue		194,000.00	193,057.07	(942.93)
Total Revenue	6,062,000.00	7,731,000.00	7,666,495.96	(64,504.04)
Expenditures:				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Other Regular Programs	2,400,000.00	2,600,000.00	2,461,048.16	138,951.84
Special Programs:				
Educationally Deprived	95,000.00	103,000.00	122,711.97	(19,711.97)
Support Services:				
Students:				
Guidance	130,000.00	130,000.00	97,012.88	32,987.12
Psychological	150,000.00	164,000.00	163,428.79	571.21
Speech Pathology	1,200,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,423,039.74	76,960.26
Student Therapy Services	550,000.00	578,000.00	577,482.56	517.44
Instructional Staff:				
Improvement of Instruction	160,000.00	910,000.00	918,015.47	(8,015.47)
Educational Media	100,000.00	107,000.00	106,603.02	396.98
General Administration:				
Executive Administration	450,000.00	450,000.00	398,115.84	51,884.16
School Administration:				
Office of Principal	160,000.00	160,000.00	254,587.01	(94,587.01)
Business:				
Fiscal Services	110,000.00	310,000.00	303,667.85	6,332.15
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	375,000.00	395,000.00	198,882.81	196,117.19
Food Service	0.00	23,000.00	0.00	23,000.00
Central:				
Planning	0.00	18,000.00	40,334.39	(22,334.39)
Staff	90,000.00	100,000.00	99,271.63	728.37

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
EAST DAKOTA EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Expenditures (Continued):				
Community Services:				
Other	92,000.00	93,000.00	92,915.45	84.55
Debt Service	0.00	0.00	229,800.00	(229,800.00)
Total Expenditures	<u>6,062,000.00</u>	<u>7,641,000.00</u>	<u>7,486,917.57</u>	<u>154,082.43</u>
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>0.00</u>	<u>90,000.00</u>	<u>179,578.39</u>	<u>89,578.39</u>
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>1,474,049.95</u>	<u>1,474,049.95</u>	<u>1,474,049.95</u>	<u>0.00</u>
Restatements:				
Error in Prior Accounts Receivable	0.00	0.00	(43,025.67)	(43,025.67)
Restated Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>1,474,049.95</u>	<u>1,474,049.95</u>	<u>1,431,024.28</u>	<u>(43,025.67)</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u><u>1,474,049.95</u></u>	<u><u>1,564,049.95</u></u>	<u><u>1,610,602.67</u></u>	<u><u>46,552.72</u></u>

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2023

Schedules of Budgetary Comparisons for the General Fund.

Note 1. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting:

The Cooperative followed these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to the first regular meeting in May of each year the board causes to be prepared a proposed budget for the next fiscal year according to the budgetary standards prescribed by the Auditor General.
2. The proposed budget is considered by the board at the first regular meeting held in the month of May of each year.
3. The proposed budget is published for public review no later than July 15 each year.
4. Public hearings are held to solicit taxpayer input prior to the approval of the budget.
5. Before October 1 of each year, the board must approve the budget for the ensuing fiscal year for each fund, except trust and agency funds.
6. After adoption by the board, the operating budget is legally binding and actual expenditures of each fund cannot exceed the amounts budgeted, except as indicated by number eight.
7. A line item for contingencies may be included in the annual budget. Such a line item may not exceed five percent of the total cooperative budget and may be transferred by resolution of the cooperative board to any other budget category, except for capital outlay, that is deemed insufficient during the year.
8. If it is determined during the year that sufficient amounts have not been budgeted, state statute allows adoption of supplemental budgets when moneys are available to increase legal spending authority.
9. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end unless encumbered by resolution of the board.
10. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund.
11. Budgets for the General Fund are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

Note 2. GAAP/Budgetary Accounting Basis Differences:

The financial statements prepared in conformity with USGAAP present capital outlay expenditure information in a separate category of expenditures. Under the budgetary basis of accounting, capital outlay expenditures are reported within the function to which they relate. For example, the purchase of a new school bus would be reported as a capital outlay expenditure on the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances, however in the Budgetary RSI Schedule, the purchase of a school bus would be reported as an expenditure of the Support Services-Business/Student Transportation function of government, along with all other current Student Transportation related expenditures.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATIONSCHEDULE OF THE COOPERATIVE'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)

South Dakota Retirement System

Last 9 Fiscal Years *

	Cooperative's proportion of the net pension liability/asset	Cooperative's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	Cooperative's covered-employee payroll	Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)
2023	0.1586090%	\$ (14,990)	\$ 3,817,643	0.39%	101.10%
2022	0.1362050%	\$ (1,043,097)	\$ 3,090,934	33.75%	105.52%
2021	0.1036537%	\$ (4,502)	\$ 2,274,505	0.20%	100.04%
2020	0.0932359%	\$ (9,880)	\$ 1,979,266	0.50%	100.09%
2019	0.0930065%	\$ (2,169)	\$ 1,965,316	0.11%	100.02%
2018	0.1034217%	\$ (9,386)	\$ 2,101,319	0.45%	100.10%
2017	0.0957147%	\$ 323,315	\$ 1,819,933	17.77%	96.89%
2016	0.0987713%	\$ (418,917)	\$ 1,803,387	23.23%	104.10%
2015	0.1053136%	\$ (758,741)	\$ 1,841,644	41.20%	107.30%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability (asset) which is 06/30 of the previous year. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Cooperative will present information for those years for which information is available.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE COOPERATIVE PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS

South Dakota Retirement System

Last 9 Fiscal Years *

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>Cooperative's covered payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll</u>
2023	\$ 250,345	\$ 250,345	\$ -	\$ 4,172,411	6.00%
2022	\$ 229,059	\$ 229,059	\$ -	\$ 3,817,643	6.00%
2021	\$ 185,456	\$ 185,456	\$ -	\$ 3,090,934	6.00%
2020	\$ 136,471	\$ 136,471	\$ -	\$ 2,274,505	6.00%
2019	\$ 118,976	\$ 118,976	\$ -	\$ 1,979,266	6.01%
2018	\$ 116,119	\$ 116,119	\$ -	\$ 1,935,316	6.00%
2017	\$ 126,079	\$ 126,079	\$ -	\$ 2,101,319	6.00%
2016	\$ 109,194	\$ 109,194	\$ -	\$ 1,819,933	6.00%
2015	\$ 108,203	\$ 108,203	\$ -	\$ 1,803,387	6.00%

* Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Cooperative will present information for those years for which information is available.

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and
Schedule of Pension Contributions.

Changes from Prior Valuation

The June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation reflects numerous changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of an experience analysis completed since the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation. In addition, two changes in actuarial methods have been implemented since the prior valuation.

The details of the changes since the last valuation are as follows:

Benefit Provision Changes

During the 2022 Legislative Session no significant SDRS benefit changes were made and gaming enforcement agents became Class B Public Safety Members.

Actuarial Assumption Changes

As a result of an experience analysis covering the period from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and presented to the SDRS Board of Trustees in April and June, 2022, significant changes to the actuarial assumptions were recommended by the SDRS Senior Actuary and adopted by the Board of Trustees first effective for this June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation.

The changes to economic assumptions included increasing the price inflation to 2.50% and increasing the wage inflation to 3.15%. The current assumed investment return assumption of 6.50% was retained, lowering the assumed real investment return to 4.00%. The baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% was also retained. Salary increase assumptions were modified to reflect the increase in assumed wage inflation and recent experience. The assumed interest on accumulated contributions was decreased to 2.25%.

The demographic assumptions were also reviewed and revised. The mortality assumption was changed to the Pub-2010 amount-weighted tables using separate tables for teachers, general, and public safety retirees, with assumptions for retirees adjusted based on credible experience. The mortality assumption for active and terminated vested members was changed to the unadjusted amount-weighted Pub-2010 tables, again by member classification and the assumption for beneficiaries was changed to the amount-weighted Pub-2010 general contingent survivor table. Adjustments based on experience were also made to the assumptions regarding retirement, termination, disability, age of spouses for married Foundation members, percentage of terminated vested members electing a refund, and benefit commencement age for terminated vested Public Safety members with 15 or more years of service.

The SDRS COLA equals the percentage increase in the most recent third calendar quarter CPI-W over the prior year, no less than 0% (0.5% prior to 2021) and no greater than 3.5%. However, if FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (currently 2.25%) is less than 100%, the maximum COLA payable will be limited to the increase that if assumed on a long-term basis, results in a FVFR equal to or exceeding 100%.

As of June 30, 2021, the FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (2.25%) was greater than 100% and the full 0% to 3.5% COLA range was payable. For the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25%.

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and
Schedule of Pension Contributions.

As of June 30, 2022, the FVFR assuming future COLAs equal to the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% is less than 100% and the July 2023 SDRS COLA is limited to a restricted maximum of 2.10%. The July 2023 SDRS COLA will equal inflation, between 0% and 2.10%. For this June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the restricted maximum COLA of 2.10%.

Actuarial assumptions are reviewed for reasonability annually and reviewed in depth periodically, with the next experience analysis anticipated before the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation and any recommended 7 changes approved by the Board of Trustees are anticipated to be first implemented in the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation.

Actuarial Method Changes

Actuarial method changes with minor impact were implemented for this valuation after recommendation by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting as part of their reviews of their reviews of prior valuations. As a result, liabilities and normal costs for refund benefits and the Generational Variable Retirement Account are now calculated using the entry age normal cost method with normal costs based on the expected value of these accounts rather than the actual balance.